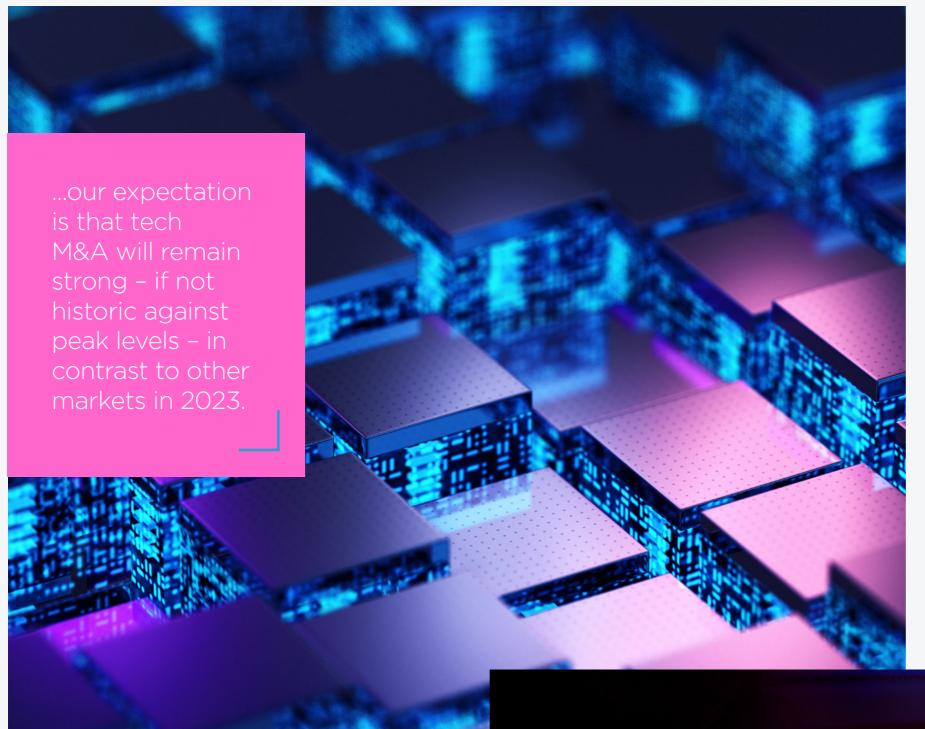


2023 M&A OUTLOOK

Post-Pandemic Boom







GREGORY BEDROSIAN, MANAGING PARTNER & CEO

Executive summary

As we look towards 2023, the financial markets and the global economy are approaching a historic point of inflection.

The COVID-era environment of 2020 and 2021, fueled by trillions of dollars of government stimulus and two years of a pandemic quarantine lifestyle, has led to what some have deemed the "great acceleration" for tech companies and tech dealmaking.

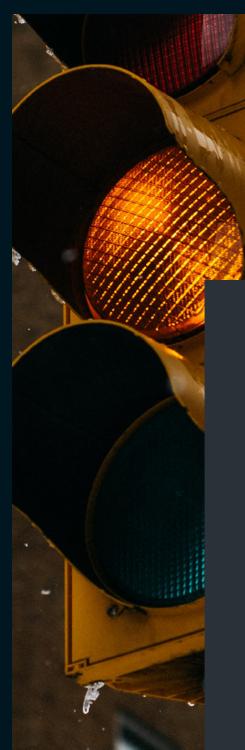
2021's levels of M&A were always going to be a herculean effort to meet. With nearly \$6 trillion in deal value and well over 60,000 transactions in that year, the post-pandemic boom was an epic period in the market. In odds with a strong

previous year, 2022 has seen a considerable cooldown in M&A activity, primarily driven by macro-economic and geopolitical volatility not seen in decades.

Despite the decline in dealmaking activity in 2022, our expectation is that tech M&A will remain strong – if not historic against peak levels – in contrast to other markets in 2023.









Flashing yellow lights

While it is crucial for tech companies to strive towards innovation and growth, it is equally important to act in consideration of current and potential future market dynamics. Understanding the drivers behind this environment is key to identifying the best opportunities for moving forward.

The typical driving forces of M&A activity can be roughly divided into three segments: strategy, finance, and confidence.

Much like a traffic light, one of those indicators is flashing "green" and the other two are flashing "yellow".

Strategy is a green light and innovation is still king. The cycle of young, disruptive, entrepreneurial companies becoming value-add acquisition targets for mature or

growing tech giants and investors will continue in 2023. There is even reason to believe we may see a "mini boom" in tech M&A during 2023. Headwinds in financing markets and shifts in valuations may combine with compelling strategic rationales and fewer options to produce more tech matchmaking in 2023 than expected.

Unfortunately, the other two key indicators of M&A, finance, and confidence, are flashing yellow at best as we enter the new year.

Both investors and leadership in public markets are feeling discomfort amid a century-scale downturn. In addition to this environment, the "rite of passage" for elite tech companies – the IPO market – is essentially closed.

Much like a traffic light, one of those indicators is flashing "green" and the other two are flashing "yellow".





The typical driving forces of M&A activity can be roughly divided into three segments:

ONE WAY

- 1 STRATEGY
- 2 FINANCE
- 3 CONFIDENCE

THE M&A BARBELL

Finding the sweet spot

In uncertain times, I rely on what I call the "M&A Barbell," and any company considering a high value deal should avoid being at either end of it.

Early-stage companies with negative cash flow aspiring to change the world are at the lower end of the barbell. They need significant cash infusions to support years of runway before reaching profitability.

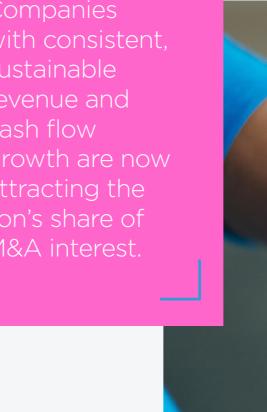
In 2021, buyers were eagerly exploring ways to acquire these tech darlings. Today, acquirers shun this profile, leaving these former favorites now focused solely on survival.

At the opposite end of the barbell are well-financed, highperforming tech businesses that may have attained "unicorn" status and expected to go public in 2023. Those hopes have withered along with the rest of the IPO market as volatility shattered private valuations and easy access to capital.

The M&A "sweet spot" sits comfortably in between companies with consistent, sustainable revenue and cash flow growth are now attracting the lion's share of M&A interest. For those on either end of the barbell, the choice is to postpone an exit for one or two years or explore more opportunistic near-term M&A.



Companies with consistent, sustainable revenue and cash flow growth are now attracting the lion's share of M&A interest.





Believe in innovation. Change the world.

M&A and corporate finance advisory for tech companies.

"Drake Star was a terrific advisor for Wildmoka, providing me and Cristian [CEO] with a strategic market perspective along with the team and resources to run a comprehensive and well-organized process..."

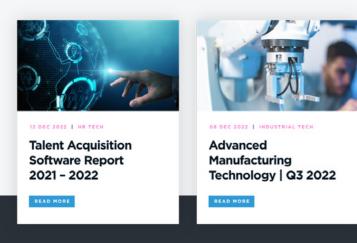
Thomas Memguy, CTO

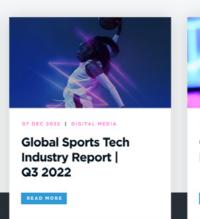






DRAKE STAR SECTOR REPORTS







"The Drake Star team has done amazing work in supporting us to get an investor onboard... We simply would not have been as successful without them..."

Travis Witteveen, CEO

RAVIRA

DEAL HIGHLIGHTS





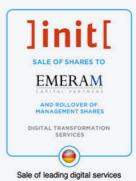
to expand its leading market position

















Drake Star is an award-winning global tech investment bank that has completed over 400 transactions since 2003. Drake Star team of over 100 senior professionals across offices in New York, London, Paris, Munich, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Berlin, and Dubai* focuses on mergers & acquisitions and corporate finance services worldwide in Consumer & Retail Technology, Digital Media, FinTech, Mobility & Sustainability, Software/SaaS, Digital Services, and Industrial Tech sectors.

Drake Star Partners is the marketing name for the global investment bank Drake Star Partners Limited and its subsidiaries and affiliates. In the USA, all securities are transacted through Drake Star Securities LLC. In the USA, Drake Star Securities LLC is regulated by FINRA and is a member of SIPC. Drake Star UK Limited (FRN 942020) is an appointed representative of Kession Capital Ltd (FRN582160) which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. © 2023 Drake Star Partners Limited.

For more information, visit www.drakestar.com.